

FIFTH DISEASE PARENT FACT SHEET

PARENT/GUARDIAN

Your child may have been exposed to: Fifth Disease

Fifth Disease (parvovirus) is a rash illness caused by a virus.

If you think your child has fifth disease:

- Tell your childcare provider or call the school.

Children do not need to stay home from school and childcare if other rash causing illnesses are ruled out by a health care provider.

Persons with fifth disease are unlikely to be contagious once the rash appears.

Symptoms

Your child may have a sore throat or a low-grade fever.

A rash may develop causing very red cheeks (a "slapped cheek" look). The rash often begins on the cheeks and moves to the arms, upper body, buttocks, and legs. The rash looks very fine, lacy, and pink. It usually fades in 3 to 7 days. However, the rash may come and go for weeks, when your child is in the sunlight or heat.

If your child is infected, it may take 4 to 21 days for symptoms to start.

Spread

- By coughing or sneezing.
- By touching hands, objects, or surfaces contaminated with the virus.

Contagious period

Until the rash appears.

Call your health care provider

- If your child has a weakened immune system, sickle cell anemia, or other blood disorders and has been exposed to someone with fifth disease.
- If you are a pregnant woman who is exposed to fifth disease. Your doctor will decide if a blood test is needed.

Prevention

- Cover nose and mouth when sneezing or coughing. Use a tissue or your sleeve.
- Dispose of used tissues in the trash.
- Wash hands after touching anything that could be contaminated with secretions from the nose or mouth. Your child may need help with handwashing.
- Clean and disinfect any objects that come in contact with secretions from the nose or mouth. Use a product that kills germs.

For more information, please contact your local health department.

[Southern Nevada Health District](#) (Clark County) 775-759-1300 (24 hours)

[Northern Nevada Public Health](#) (Washoe County) 775-328-2447 (24 hours)

[Carson City Health & Human Services](#) (Carson City, Douglas, Lyon Counties) 775-887-2190
(24 hours)

[Division of Public and Behavioral Health](#) (All other Counties) 775-400-0333 (24 hours)

Email: dpbhepi@health.nv.gov